words

POS

syntax

semantics

discourse
Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battle-field of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field, as a final resting place for those who here gave their lives that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But, in a larger sense, we can not dedicate -- we can not consecrate -- we can not hallow -- this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it, far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us -- that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they gave the last full measure of devotion -- that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain -- that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom -- and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.
Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived and so dedicated, can long endure.

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Discourse

• Discourse covers linguistic expression beyond the boundary of the sentence.
  
  • Dialogues: the structure of turns in conversation
  
  • Monologues: the structure of entire passages, documents
LUKE
I'll never join you!

VADER
If you only knew the power of the dark side. Obi-Wan never told you what happened to your father.

LUKE
He told me enough! It was you who killed him.

VADER
No. I am your father.

LUKE
No. No. That's not true! That's impossible!

VADER
Search your feelings. You know it to be true.

LUKE
No! No! No!
LUKE
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VADER
No. **I am your father.**

LUKE
No. No. **That's not true!** **That's impossible!**

VADER
Search your feelings. You know it to be true.

LUKE
No! No! No!
Barack Hussein Obama II\(^{\dagger}\) (/bəˈræk hooˈsiːn əˈbæmə/; born August 4, 1961) is the 44th and current President of the United States, and the first African American to hold the office. Born in Honolulu, Hawaii, Obama is a graduate of Columbia University and Harvard Law School, where he served as president of the Harvard Law Review. He was a community organizer in Chicago before earning his law degree. He worked as a civil rights attorney and taught constitutional law at the University of Chicago Law School from 1992 to 2004. He served three terms representing the 13th District in the Illinois Senate from 1997 to 2004, running unsuccessfully for the United States House of Representatives in 2000.
Coreference resolution

Did Barack Obama die in an automobile accident in 1982?
“Victoria Chen, Chief Financial Officer of Megabucks Banking Corp since 2004, saw her pay jump 20%, to $1.3 million, as the 37-year-old also became the Denver-based financial services company’s president. It has been ten years since she came to Megabucks from rival Lotsabucks.”
Coreference

“Referent”

The entities or individuals in the real world that the text is pointing to.

- **VICTORIA CHEN**
- **MEGABUCKS**
- **LOTSABUCKS**

“Victoria Chen, Chief Financial Officer of Megabucks Banking Corp since 2004, saw her pay jump 20%, to $1.3 million, as the 37-year-old also became the Denver-based financial services company’s president. It has been ten years since she came to Megabucks from rival Lotsabucks.”
Coreference

“Referring expression”

The text that points to entities.

“Victoria Chen, Chief Financial Officer of Megabucks Banking Corp since 2004, saw her pay jump 20%, to $1.3 million, as the 37-year-old also became the Denver-based financial services company’s president. It has been ten years since she came to Megabucks from rival Lotsabucks.”
Coreference

“coreference”

The set of text strings that all refer to the same ENTITY.

“Victoria Chen, Chief Financial Officer of Megabucks Banking Corp since 2004, saw her pay jump 20%, to $1.3 million, as the 37-year-old also became the Denver-based financial services company’s president. It has been ten years since she came to Megabucks from rival Lotsabucks.”
Event coreference

I stubbed my toe on the chair and it really hurt.
Sense and reference

Mode of presentation vs. reference (Frege)

• The morning star/the evening star

• Mark Twain/Samuel Clemens
English constraints

• Number
  • I have a car. They are blue [*they = car]

• Gender
  • My dad is shoveling snow. He’s cold. [*he = snow]

• Person
  • We’re watching a movie. He likes it [*he = you and I]
English exceptions

• Number
  • A: *I have a new friend.*
    B: *What’s their name?*
  • *We are a grandmother* (Margaret Thatcher)

• Gender
  • “The Nellie, a cruising yawl, swung to her anchor without a flutter of the sails, and was at rest.” (Heart of Darkness)

• Person
  • “I would prefer not to,” he said.
English preferences

• Recency: more recent NPs are preferred

• Grammatical role: subjects are preferred
  • Billy Bones went to the bar with Jim Hawkins. He called for a glass of rum.

• Repeated mention: more discourse-salient NPs are preferred

• Parallelism
  • Long John Silver went with Jim to the Old Parrot. Billy Bones went with him to the Old Anchor inn.

• Verb semantics

• Selectional restrictions
Verb semantics

• John telephoned Bill. He lost the laptop

• John criticized Bill. He lost the laptop.
Winograd challenge

• The trophy would not fit in the brown suitcase because it was too big. What was too big?

• The town councilors refused to give the demonstrators a permit because they feared violence. Who feared violence?

• The town councilors refused to give the demonstrators a permit because they advocated violence. Who advocated violence?

http://wwwcommonsensereasoning.org
Selectional restrictions

- John parked his car in the garage after driving it around for hours.
Mention Detection

- All NPs, possessive pronouns, and named entity mentions are candidate mentions. Recall is more important than precision.

- Filters to remove candidates:
  - Remove mentions embedded within larger mentions with same headword
  - Remove numeric quantities (100 miles, 9%)
  - Remove existential there, it
  - Remove adjectival forms of nations
  - Remove 8 stop words (there, ltd., hmm)

Lee et al, 2011
Mention-ranking models

- Proceed from the beginning of the document to the end: for each mention $m_i$ in order, make a decision to either:
  - link it to a single *antecedent* mention \{$m_1, \ldots, m_{i-1}$\}
  - leave it unlinked (thereby starting a new coreference chain).
LUKE
I’ll never join you!

VADER
If you only knew the power of the
dark side. Obi-Wan never told you
what happened to your father.

LUKE
He told me enough! It was you who
killed him

No candidate antecedents,
so I starts a new
coreference chain
LUKE
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Candidate antecedents:
[I]

Do we:

- Link you to I
- Establish a new entity
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Candidate antecedents:
[I, you]

Do we:

• Link you to I (e1)
• Link you to you (e2)
• Establish a new entity
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Candidate antecedents:
[l, you, you]

Do we:

• Link TPOTDS to I (e1)
• Link TPOTDS to you (e2)
• Link TPOTDS to you (e1)
• Establish a new entity
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VADER
If you only knew [the power of [the dark side]]. Obi-Wan never told you what happened to your father.

LUKE
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Candidate antecedents:
[I, you, you, the power of the dark side]

Do we:

• Link the dark side to I (e1)
• Link the dark side to you (e2)
• Link the dark side to you (e1)
• Link the dark side to TPOTDS (e3)
• Establish a new entity
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Mention-ranking models

- Mention-ranking models carry out coreference as the result of individual decisions about each mention.

- A coreference chain is the transitive closure of all pairwise links.

Coreference chain 1: \{I, you, you, your, me\}
Mention-ranking models

- The core machinery in a mention-ranking model is parameterizing the probability of a link between two mentions $m_i$ and $m_j$. 
Featurized

• Features use information about the mention type (nominal, proper, pronoun), first/last word of mention, complete mention string, words immediately to left/right of mention, distance between mentions

• Decision to link to antecedent $a_i$ is based on a linear scoring function involving a set of learned weights $w$ and a feature function $f$.

$$\log P(a_i | x) \propto w^T f(i, a_i, x)$$

Durrett and Klein 2013, “Easy Victories and Uphill Battles in Coreference Resolution”
Neural coref

Lee et al. (2018), "End-to-end Neural Coreference Resolution"
Neural coref

• Representation for mention =

  • BiLSTM output for first token in mention
  • BiLSTM output for last token in mention
  • Attention over BiLSTM output for all tokens in mention
  • Features: size of the mention
Neural coref

- Representation for mention pair \((m_i, m_j)\):
  - \(m_i\) representation \(g_i\)
  - \(m_j\) representation \(g_j\)
  - Elementwise product of \(g_i\) and \(g_j\)
  - Features scoped over pair: distance between \(m_i\) and \(m_j\)

Lee et al. (2018), “End-to-end Neural Coreference Resolution”
Progress — Coreference resolution

- Classic (Lee et al. 2011)
- Classic (Björkelund and Farkas 2012)
- Classic (Durrett and Klein 2013)
- Neural (Lee et al. 2017)
- ELMO (Peters et al. 2018)
- BERT (Joshi et al. 2019)
Evaluation

• Evaluating general reference resolution (i.e., all noun phrase entities) is more complicated than straightforward accuracy/precision/recall.

\[ B^3_{precision} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i}^{n} \frac{|Gold_i \cap System_i|}{|System_i|} \]

\[ B^3_{recall} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i}^{n} \frac{|Gold_i \cap System_i|}{|Gold_i|} \]
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Example system output: 4 entities

3 = {I, me, I}
8 = {you, you, you, your, you, your, your, you}
3= {Obi-Wan, your father, your father}
2 = {He, him}
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\( n \) ranges over all mentions in gold and system output
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gold ( \cap ) System ( I )</th>
<th>= 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gold ( I )</td>
<td>= 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System ( I )</td>
<td>= 8</td>
</tr>
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\]

n ranges over all entities in gold and system output
Shakespeare wrote Hamlet for Richard Burbage’s performance in London; today Benedict Cumberbatch plays the title role in London’s National Theatre.
• My father’s family name being Pirrip, and my Christian name Philip, my infant tongue could make of both names nothing longer or more explicit than Pip

…

• I took her hand in mine, and we went out of the ruined place; and, as the morning mists had risen long ago when I first left the forge, so the evening mists were rising now, and in all the broad expanse of tranquil light they showed to me, I saw no shadow of another parting from her.
Identity

• Entities in texts change (over the course of a lifetime or other long periods).

• Classical works in coreference determine whether two mentions refer to the same entity in the real world, which becomes entangled in deep metaphysical complexities on the nature of identity.
Identity

• Recasens et al. (2010) distinguishes between identity and near-identity of discourse entities.

• Discourse functions to compress two entities (making them more coreferent) or to separate them as being distinct (making them less coreferent)
On homecoming night [Postville] feels like Hometown, USA, but a look around [this town of 2,000] shows it’s become a miniature Ellis Island. This was an all-white, all-Christian community . . . For those who prefer [the old Postville], Mayor John Hyman has a simple answer. (Recasens et al., 2011, 10)
• The Clinton campaign is circulating a fake photo of Barack Obama in Muslim clothes to damage his reputation. In the photo, Obama wears a long sari-like garment.

• The Clinton campaign is circulating a fake photo of Barack Obama in Muslim clothes to damage his reputation, but Obama never wore Muslim clothes.
Non-identity

- Non-Identity. The two NPs point to two different DEs. Even if they share any feature, they are not ‘the same thing.’

- “President Samaranch sent a letter to Sydney in which he asked for information. A similar missive has also been received by all the candidate cities to host the Olympic Games of 1996.”

Recasens et al. 2010
Identity

• Identity. The two NPs point to the same DE (i.e., they have the same set of attributes, as far as one can tell). They are (almost certainly) ‘the same thing.’

• “It began when a Hasidic Jewish family bought one of the town’s two meat-packing plants 13 years ago. First they brought in other Hasidic Jews, then Mexicans, Palestinians, Ukrainians.”

Recasens et al. 2010
Near-identity

• A proper noun appears first, and a subsequent noun phrase refers to some aspect of the discourse entity

• Role
• Location
• Organization
• Information realization
• Representation
• Other

Recasens et al. 2010
Role near-identity: A specific role or function performed by a human, animal or object, is distinguished from their other facets.

“Your father was the greatest” commented an anonymous old lady while she was shaking Alessandro’s hand — Gassman’s best known son. “I will miss the actor, but I will be lacking my father especially,” he said.
Organization near-identity: The name of a company or other social organization can be used to describe facets such as the legal organization itself, the facility that houses the organization or one of its branches, the company shares, a product manufactured by the company, etc.

“The strategy has been a popular one for McDonalds . . . It’s a very wise move on for them because if they would have only just original McDonalds, I don’t think they would have done so great.”

Recasens et al. 2010
Information realization near-identity: A discourse entity corresponding to an informational object (e.g., story, law, review, etc.) can be split according to the format in which the information is presented or manifested (FRBR abstraction hierarchy)

She hasn’t seen *Gone with the Wind*, but she’s read it.
Representation near-identity: One noun phrase is a representation of the other--as in a picture or a starring of a person, or a toy replica of a real object.

We stand staring at two paintings of Queen Elizabeth. In the one on the left, she is dressed as Empress of India. In the one on the right, she is dressed in an elegant blue gown.

Recasens et al. 2010
Part-whole near-identity: One noun phrase mentions a part to refer to the whole expressed by the other noun phrase.

The City Council approved legislation prohibiting selling alcoholic drinks during night hours ...Bars not officially categorized as bars will not be allowed to sell alcohol.
Class near-identity: Two noun phrases share an is-a relationship, but they stand in a different position in the categorical hierarchy so that one can be viewed as more general or specific to the other.

Diego looked for information about his character in the novel forgetting that Saramago does not usually describe them.
On homecoming night *Postville* feels like Hometown, USA, but a look around this town of 2,000 shows it's become a miniature Ellis Island . . . For those who prefer the old *Postville*, Mayor John Hyman has a simple answer.
Role near-identity: The two NPs refer to the same role (e.g., president, director, etc.) but is filled by a different person due to a change in time or space.

In France, the president is elected for a term of seven years, while in the United States he is elected for a term of four years.
Solve it

- Ontonotes
  - http://catalog.ldc.upenn.edu/LDC2013T19
- MUC 7
  - http://catalog.ldc.upenn.edu/LDC2001T02
- ACE 2003
  - http://catalog.ldc.upenn.edu/LDC2001T02